

# Reconstruction

**Name four problems  
faced by Virginians  
during  
Reconstruction.**

**Millions of freed slaves needed housing, clothing, food, and jobs.**





**Banks were closed.**



**Confederate money had no value.**



**Railroads, bridges, plantations,  
and crops had been destroyed.**

**After Reconstruction, what caused African Americans to lose the gains that had been made?**

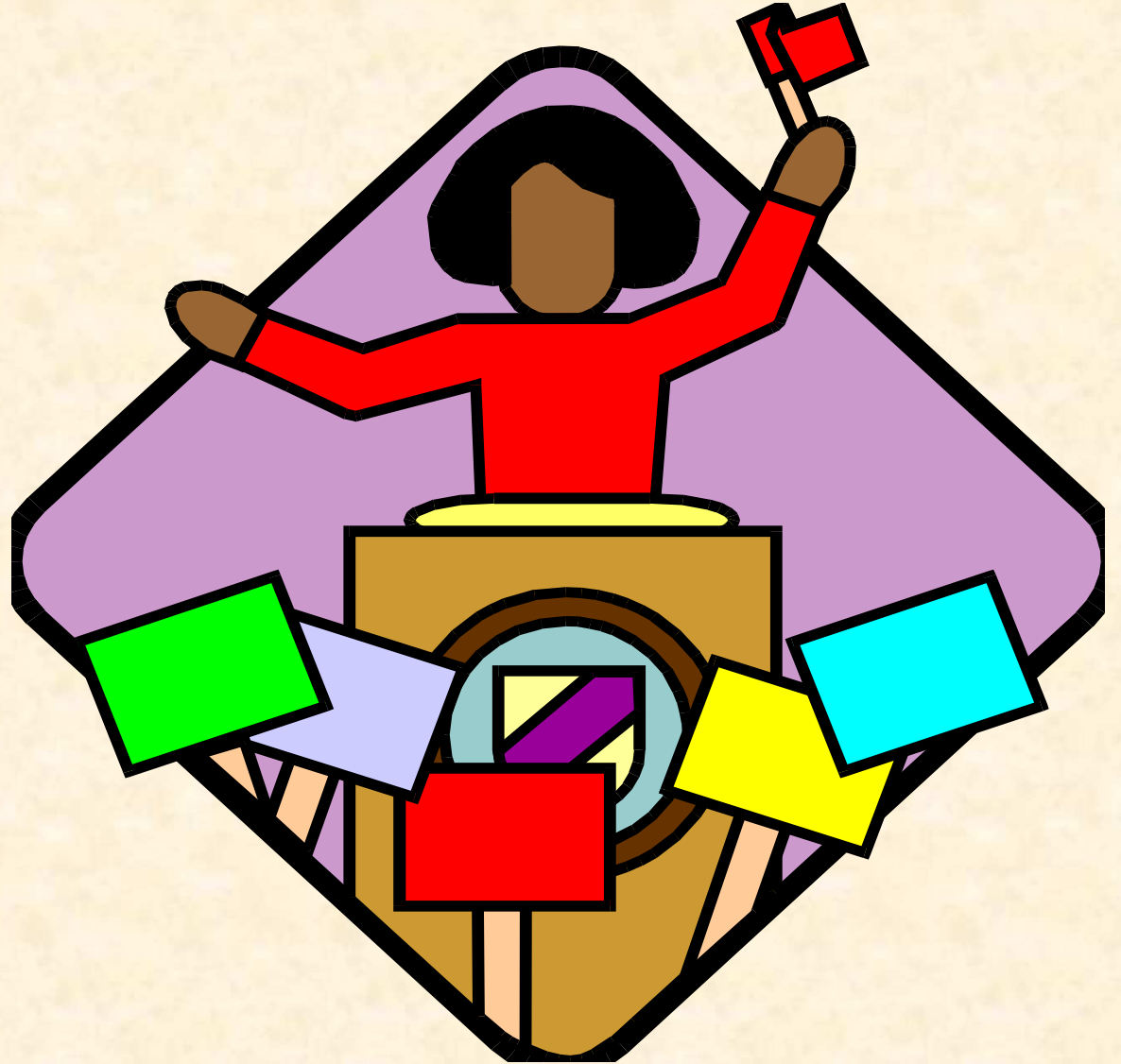
**Jim Crow Laws**

**Name four effects  
Jim Crow laws had  
on African American  
life.**

**They kept African  
Americans from voting.**



**African  
Americans  
found it  
difficult to  
hold public  
office.**



**African Americans  
had to use separate  
drinking fountains.**



**African American  
and white children  
went to separate  
schools.**



**Name two ways that African Americans were kept from voting.**

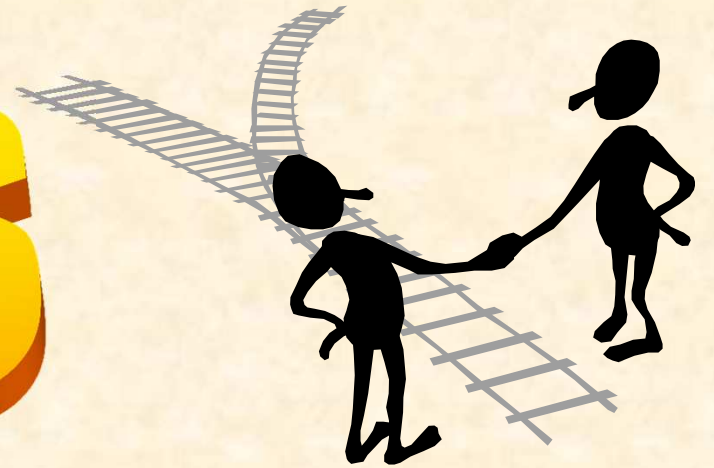
*Poll tax*

*and*

*voting tests*

**What helped turn many of  
Virginia's small towns into large  
cities?**

**Railroads**



**What city close to Salem became  
a railroad center?**

**Roanoke**

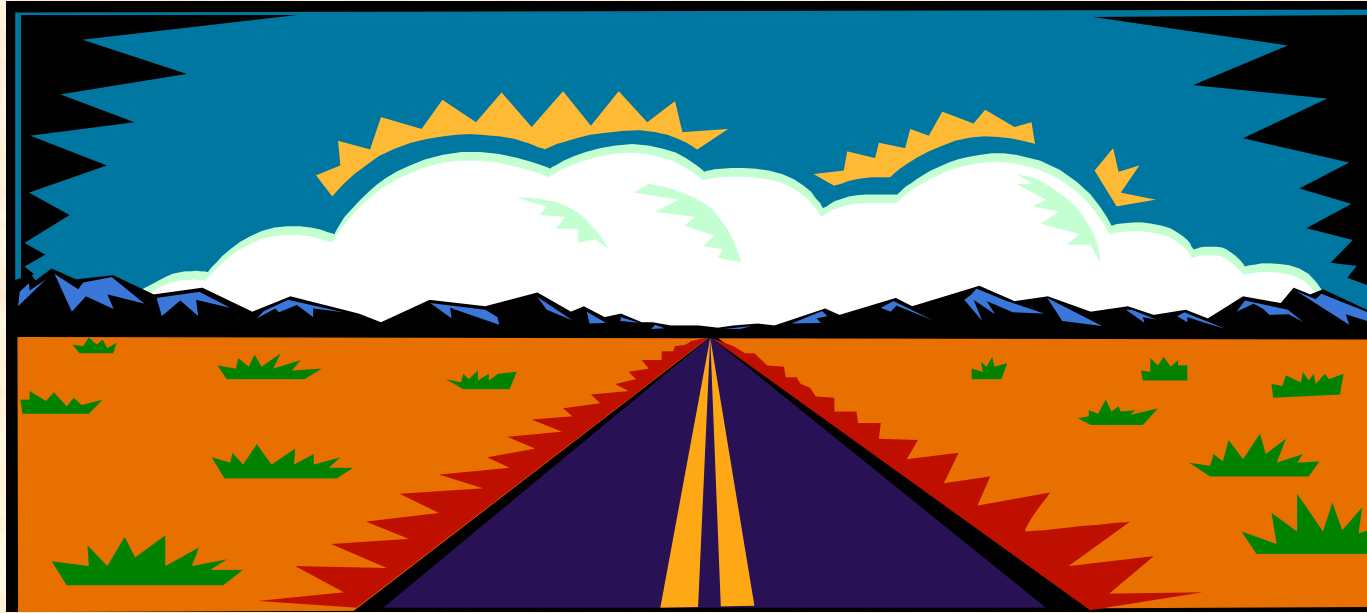
**Many cities in Virginia  
grew as the railroad  
brought new jobs and  
people to the areas.**

**What became a  
source of livelihood  
to many Virginians in  
Southwest Virginia?**

**COAL**



After the Civil War there was a greater need for more and better \_\_\_\_\_ . *roads*



**Who was the  
first African  
American  
woman to be  
president of a  
bank?**



**Maggie Lena Walker**