


ADVERBS





*In the parts of speech adverb plays an important role.
Let us see what is it's role*



Adverb:- Basically, most adverbs tell you how, where or when some thing is done. In other words, they describe the manner, place or time of an action.

Commonly adverbs are formed from adjectives. Some are below.

Adjectives	Adverbs
Kind	Kindly
Happy	Happily
Wonderful	Wonderfully
Loud	Loudly
Sad	Sadly
Beautiful	Beautifully
Sweet	Sweetly

Many adverbs end with ly. You make these adverbs by adding ly to adjectives.

Note:

Some words that end in ly are not adverbs. Some adjectives end in ly too. For Example:-

- 1. Sam was feeling very lonely.*
- 2. She was wearing a lovely dress.*
- 3. It was a very lively party*



Kinds of Adverbs

Manner

It describes in which manner an action is done.

Place

It describes where an action is done.

Time

It describes when an action is done.

Frequency

It shows how many times an action is done.

Purpose/Reason

It describes the purpose or reason for the action.



Kinds of Adverbs

Quantity/Degree

It shows how much or in what degree or to what extent.

Affirmation /Negation

Which says yes if it is yes and no if it is no

Adverbs of Place:

*Some adverbs and adverb phrases answer the question “where?”.
They are called adverbs of place.*

Examples :

- ⊙ The boys are playing upstairs.*
- ⊙ The dog is in the garden.*
- ⊙ We’re going to New York City on our school trip.*
- ⊙ It’s very sunny but cold outside.*

Adverb of places

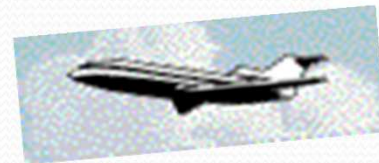
- 1. I've lived here for about two years.*
- 2. English and German are closely related.*
- 3. Is mark still in bed*
- 4. His children go everywhere with him.*

Adverbs of Manner:

Some adverbs and adverb phrases describe the way people do things.

Examples:

- ✗ The girls answered all the questions correctly.*
- ✗ He was driving carelessly.*
- ✗ The plane landed safely.*
- ✗ Ramu plays guitar skillfully.*



Adverb of manner

1. *They watched Carefully.*
2. *The flower was beautifully made up*
3. *She seemed faintly.*
4. *The team played wonderfully.*

Adverbs of Frequency

*Some adverbs and adverb phrases answer the question “how often an action is done”
They are called adverbs of frequency.*

Examples :

- ☼ The children always go to school on the bus.*
- ☼ I'll never make that mistake again .*
- ☼ I clean my bedroom every day.*
- ☼ Dad polishes his shoes twice a week.*

Adverbs of Time:

Some adverbs and adverb phrases answer the question “when?”.

They are called adverbs of time.

Examples :

- ☀ The train has already left.*
- ☀ We moved into our new house last week.*
- ☀ Our favorite T.V. program starts at 6’o clock.*
- ☀ I’m going to my new school tomorrow.*

ADVERBS OF TIME

- ▶ We shall now begin to work.
- ▶ He called here a few minutes ago.
- ▶ I have spoken to him yesterday.
- ▶ He comes here daily.
- ▶ Mr. Gupta formerly lived here.

Adverbs of quantity or degree

It shows how much, or in what degree or to what extent.

- ✦ *He was too careless.*
- ✦ *The sea is very stormy.*
- ✦ *I am rather busy.*
- ✦ *I am fully prepared.*
- ✦ *These mangos are almost ripe.*

Adverbs of reason

The adverb which tells about a reason is called adverb of reason.

✗ He is hence unable to refute the charge.

✗ He therefore left school.



Adverbs of affirmation and negation:
Which says yes if it is yes and no if it is no

Examples:

- 1. I don't know.*
- 2. Surely you are mistaken.*
- 3. He certainly went.*



Examples of Adverbs:-

1. She sings *sweetly*.
2. He speaks quite *clearly*.
3. She shouts *loudly*.
4. She smiled *cheerfully*.
5. The traffic was moving *slowly*.
6. She writes *neatly*.
7. We waited *patiently* to see the doctor.

Some examples of adverbs of different kinds:

1. Tortoise walks slowly (Manner).
2. We will have our Semester exams on April 1st week(Time).
3. The accident happened near the Highway(Place).
4. At least twice a week I used to go for Temple(Frequency).
5. We all go for a picnic just for enjoyment(Purpose).
6. The sea is very stormy(Degree /Quantity).
7. Surely you are mistaken(Affirmation/Negation).

Try this exercise :

1. His face was dirty and he was dressed ----- *in old clothes* ----- . (manner)
2. Have you ----- *ever* ----- been in a plane? (frequency)
3. She was so ill that she missed school ----- *for a week* ----- . (duration)
4. I did some homework last night and finished it ----- *this morning* ----- . (time)
5. We went ----- to play. (place)
6. Dad takes the dog for a walk ----- *outside* ----- . (frequency)
7. Sally left her pencil case ----- *everyday* ----- . (place)
8. Speak ----- *on the bus* ----- so everyone can hear you. (manner)
9. It was a fine *clearly* day and the children played in the garden ----- *all day* ----- . (duration)
10. "Go and do your homework." "I've ----- *already* ----- done it." (time)

(outside
all day

this morning
in old clothes

ever
for a week

on the bus
already

clearly
every day)



THANK YOU!



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