

Fact Families

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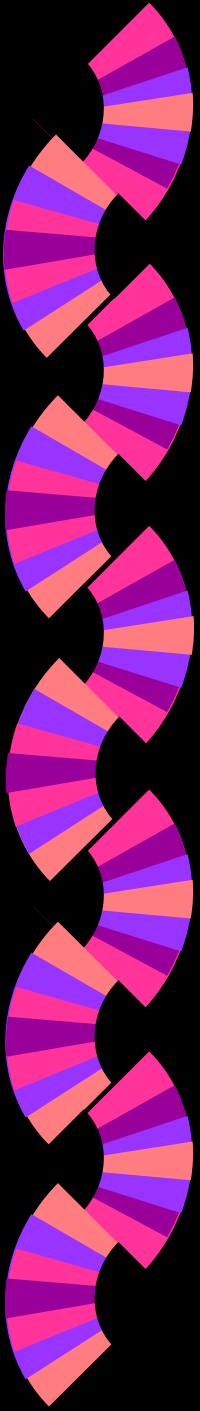
Definitions

- ◆ Addend - Any number being added.

$$6 + 5 = 11$$

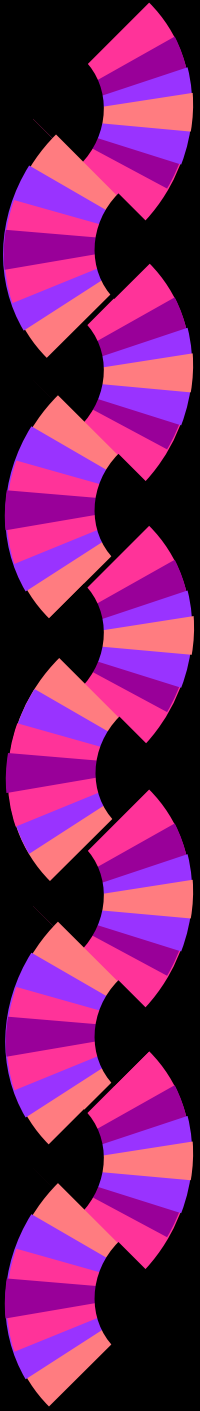
- ◆ Inverse Operation - An opposite operation that undoes another.

$$5 + 4 = 9 \quad 9 - 5 = 4$$



Addition/Subtraction Fact Families are found by:

- ◆ Starting with a simple addition fact. ($2 + 5 = 7$)
- ◆ Changing the addends around. ($5 + 2 = 7$)
- ◆ Writing the Inverse operations for both. ($7 - 2 = 5$ & $7 - 5 = 2$)



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of
 $3 + 4 = 7$?

◆ $3 + 4 = 7$

◆ $4 + 3 = 7$

◆ $7 - 3 = 4$

◆ $7 - 4 = 3$



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$8 + 1 = 9?$$

$$\blacklozenge 8 + 1 = 9$$

$$\blacklozenge 1 + 8 = 9$$

$$\blacklozenge 9 - 8 = 1$$

$$\blacklozenge 9 - 1 = 8$$



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$11 + 5 = 16?$$

◆ $11 + 5 = 16$

◆ $5 + 11 = 16$

◆ $16 - 11 = 5$

◆ $16 - 5 = 11$



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$9 + 7 = 16?$$

◆ $9 + 7 = 16$

◆ $7 + 9 = 16$

◆ $16 - 9 = 7$

◆ $16 - 7 = 9$



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$12 + 7 = 19?$$

◆ $12 + 7 = 19$

◆ $7 + 12 = 19$

◆ $19 - 12 = 7$

◆ $19 - 7 = 12$



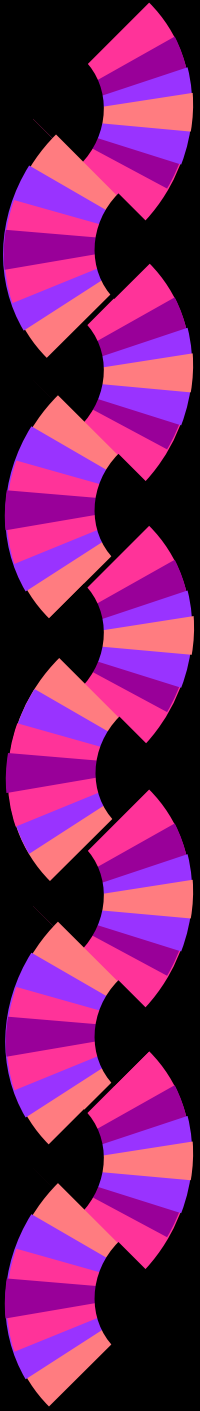
Definitions

- ◆ Multiplicand - The numbers being multiplied.

$$4 \times 8 = 32$$

- ◆ Inverse Operation - An opposite operation that undoes another.

$$4 \times 8 = 32 \quad 32 / 4 = 8$$



Multiplication/Division Fact Families are found by:

- ◆ Starting with a simple multiplication fact. ($3 \times 9 = 27$)
- ◆ Changing the multiplicands around. ($9 \times 3 = 27$)
- ◆ Writing the Inverse operations for both. ($27 / 3 = 9$ & $27 / 9 = 3$)



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$3 \times 7 = 21?$$

◆ $3 \times 7 = 21$

◆ $7 \times 3 = 21$

◆ $21 / 3 = 7$

◆ $21 / 7 = 3$



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$6 \times 4 = 24?$$

◆ $6 \times 4 = 24$

◆ $4 \times 6 = 24$

◆ $24 \div 6 = 4$

◆ $24 \div 4 = 6$



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$7 \times 8 = 56?$$

◆ $7 \times 8 = 56$

◆ $8 \times 7 = 56$

◆ $56 / 7 = 8$

◆ $56 / 8 = 7$



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$9 \times 7 = 63?$$

$$\blacklozenge 9 \times 7 = 63$$

$$\blacklozenge 7 \times 9 = 63$$

$$\blacklozenge 63 \div 9 = 7$$

$$\blacklozenge 63 \div 7 = 9$$



What are the 4 members of the Fact
Family of

$$6 \times 7 = 42?$$

$$\blacklozenge 6 \times 7 = 42$$

$$\blacklozenge 7 \times 6 = 42$$

$$\blacklozenge 42 / 6 = 7$$

$$\blacklozenge 42 / 7 = 6$$